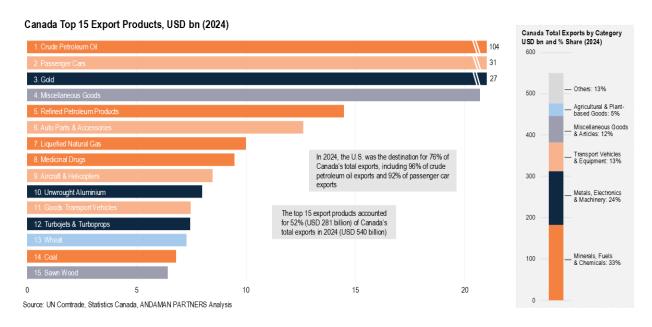
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Oil, Cars and Gold: Canada's Exports at the Crossroads of Resources and Industry

Canada's leading exports deliver energy, mobility and financial security to the world, especially to the neighbouring U.S., the country's biggest trade partner and leading buyer of Canada's oil, cars and gold.



In 2024, Canada was the world's 12th-largest exporter, with exports amounting to USD 540 billion. From 2004 to 2024, Canada's exports expanded at an average year-on-year growth rate of 4%.

Canada's exports deliver a combination of energy, mobility and financial security, with the three main export products being crude petroleum oil (USD 104 billion), passenger cars (USD 31 billion) and gold (USD 27 billion).

Similar to Mexico, the southern neighbour of the U.S., which sent 82% of its 2024 exports, valued at USD 617 billion, to the U.S., Canada sent 76% of its total exports to the U.S. in 2024.

Canada's oil (96% to the U.S.) and passenger cars (92%) are overwhelmingly exported to its southern neighbour. Only 23% of Canada's gold goes to the U.S., with the rest distributed among several partners, including China. Of Canada's 15 largest export products, 80% are exported to the U.S.

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Minerals, Fuels & Chemicals was Canada's largest export category in 2024 at USD 182 billion (33% of total exports), with the leading products being crude oil, refined petroleum products and liquefied natural gas.

Metals, Electronics & Machinery (USD 130 billion) accounted for 24% of total

exports, mostly consisting of gold, unwrought aluminium and turbojets & turboprops. At USD 69 billion, Transport Vehicles & Equipment accounted for 13% of total exports, with the main products being passenger cars, auto parts & accessories and aircraft & helicopters.

Other products appearing in the list of top 15 exports are wheat (USD 7 billion) and sawn wood (USD 6 billion).

Canada's top 50 export products accounted for USD 382 billion (a share of 71%) of total exports in 2024, amounting to USD 540 billion:

Crude Petroleum Oil 104 Aircraft Parts 3.1 Canada Total Exports by Category Passenger Cars 31 3.1 USD bn and % Share (2024) Gold 3 27 Crustaceans 3.0 Miscellaneous Goods Furniture 3.0 Refined Petroleum Products Chocolate & Preparations Auto Parts & Accessories Beef 31 Others: 13% 500 Liquefied Natural Gas Internal Combustion Engines 32 Medicinal Drugs Soybeans Agricultural & Plant-based Goods: 5% Aircraft & Helicopters Plastic Packaging Unwrought Aluminium Particle Board 400 Goods Transport Vehicles Petroleum Coke Parts for Machinery Turboiets & Turboprops 12 Transport Vehicles & Equipment: 13% Wheat 13 Electrical Energy Coal 17 Electrical Control Panels 20 The top 50 export products 300 Sawn Wood 15 Special Machinery 40 accounted for 71% (USD 382 Iron Ore Preserved Vegetables 41 Metals, Electronics & Machinery: 24% billion) of Canada's total exports Potassic Fertilisers Telecoms Equipment 42 Baked Goods New Preumatic Tires 200 Rapeseed/Canola Oil Oilcake 44 Rape or Colza Seeds 20 Copper Wire 45 Polyethylene Scrap Iron/Steel 46 Transformers & Inductors 47 100 Chemical Wood Pulp Plastic Sheets/Films 48 Copper Ores 57 Steel Structures 49 Dried Legumes 25 Other Made-up Textile Articles 0 10 15 20 25 Source: UN Comtrade, ANDAMAN PARTNERS Analysis

Canada Top 50 Export Products, USD bn (2024)

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